Conforms to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH), Annex II, as amended by Regulation (EU) No. 453/2010 - United Kingdom (UK)



SAFETY DATA SHEET

Lexmark Black Ink PN: 14L0002

1-813-248-0585

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/ undertaking

1.1 Product identifier	
Product name	: Lexmark Black Ink PN: 14L0002
Description of the product	type : Part number :
Lexmark Black Ink Cartridge 200 Cartridge 200XL Cartridge 200XLA Cartridge 210 Cartridge 210XL Cartridge 220 Cartridge 220XL	14L0002 14L0173 14L0061 14L0174 14L0026 14L0197 14L0270 14L0173E 14L0684 14L0174E 14L0703 14L0173A 14L0707 14L0174A 14L0723
REACH Status	: EU (REACH): All components of the ink formulation are registered, pre-registered or exempt under REACH. Pre-registered chemicals will be registered between 2011 and 2018.
Product type	: Liquid.
1.2 Relevant identified uses	of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
Product use	: Inkjet printer Pro1000, Pro4000, Pro5000, Pro5500
Area of application	: Consumer applications.
Lexmark International, Inc. 740 West New Circle Road Lexington, Ky 40550 e-mail address of person responsible for this SDS	: rcassidy@lexmark.com
Only representative	
Only representative	: Environ Sterling House The Bourse, Boar Leeds, L5I 5EQ, United Kingdom
e-mail address of person responsible for this SDS	: sbullock@uk.environcorp.com
Emergency telephone number (with hours of operation)	: +44 (0) 113 245 7552
1.4 Emergency telephone nu	mber
<u>Supplier</u>	
Telephone number	: Informations :1-859-232-2000 Emergency :1-859-232-3333 ChemTel: US/Canada/Puerto Rico 1-800-255-3924

Hours of operation :

: 24/7

International

(Collect calls accepted)

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/ undertaking

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture				
Product definition	: Mixture			
Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS] Not classified.				
Ingredients of unknown toxicity	: Percentage of the mixture consisting of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity: 5%			
Ingredients of unknown ecotoxicity	: Percentage of the mixture consisting of ingredient(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment: 9.3%			
Classification according to Directive 1999/45/EC [DPD]				
The product is not classified as dangerous according to Directive 1999/45/EC and its amendments.				
Classification	: Not classified.			
See Section 16 for the full text of the R phrases or H statements declared above.				

See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

2.2 Label elements		
Signal word	:	No signal word.
Hazard statements	1	No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Precautionary statements		
Prevention	:	Not applicable.
Response	:	Not applicable.
Storage	:	Not applicable.
Disposal	1	Not applicable.
Hazardous ingredients	:	Not applicable.
Supplemental label elements	:	Contains 1,2-benzisothiazol-3(2H)-one. May produce an allergic reaction.
2.3 Other hazards		
Other hazards which do not result in classification	:	None known.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Product/ingredient nameIdentifiers% $67/548/EEC$ Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]Carbon blackEC: 215-609-9 CAS: 1333-86-4 EC: 200-289-5 CAS: 56-81-5 ≥ 25 - < 50 Not classified.Not classified.glycerolEC: 200-289-5 CAS: 56-81-5 ≥ 10 - < 25 Not classified.Not classified.Surfactant ≥ 0.1 - < 0.3 Xr; R41 R52/53Acute Tox. 4, H302 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 3		<u>sification</u>	<u>Clas</u>					
glycerol CAS: 1333-86-4 EC: 200-289-5 CAS: 56-81-5 <50 ≥10 - <25	Туре		67/548/EEC	%	Identifiers	•		
CAS: 56-81-5 <25 Xn; R22 Acute Tox. 4, H302 <0.3	[2]	Not classified.	Not classified.			Carbon black		
<0.3 Xi; R41 Eye Dam. 1, H318	[2]	Not classified.	Not classified.			glycerol		
H412	[1] [5]	Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 3,		≥0.1 -	-	Surfactant.		

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

above. above.

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section.

Туре

[1] Substance classified with a health or environmental hazard

[2] Substance with a workplace exposure limit

[3] Substance meets the criteria for PBT according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII

[4] Substance meets the criteria for vPvB according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Annex XIII

[5] Substance of equivalent concern

Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Eye contact	: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove any contact lenses. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.
Inhalation	: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Skin contact	 Flush contaminated skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Ingestion	: Wash out mouth with water. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Do not induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Protection of first-aiders	: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Potential acute health effects

Eye contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Inhalation	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Skin contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Ingestion	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.
Over-exposure signs	/symptoms
Eye contact	: No specific data.
Inhalation	: No specific data.
Skin contact	: No specific data.
Ingestion	: No specific data.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

- **Notes to physician** : Treat symptomatically. Contact poison treatment specialist immediately if large quantities have been ingested or inhaled.
- Specific treatments : No specific treatment.

Lexmark Black Ink PN: 14L0002

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media		
Suitable extinguishing media	: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.	
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: None known.	
5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture		

Hazards from the substance or mixture	: In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst.
Hazardous combustion products	: Decomposition products may include the following materials: carbon dioxide carbon monoxide
5.3 Advice for firefighters	

Special precautions for fire-fighters	:	Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode. Clothing for fire-fighters (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) conforming to European standard EN 469 will provide a basic level of protection for chemical incidents.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel	:	No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilt material. Put on appropriate personal protective equipment.
For emergency responders	:	If specialised clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also the information in "For non-emergency personnel".
6.2 Environmental precautions	:	Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).
6.3 Methods and material for	со	ntainment and cleaning up
Small spill	:	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Dilute with water and mop up if water-soluble. Alternatively, or if water-insoluble, absorb with an inert dry material and place in an appropriate waste disposal container. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
Large spill	:	Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Wash spillages into an effluent treatment plant or proceed as follows. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal contractor.
6.4 Reference to other sections	:	See Section 1 for emergency contact information. See Section 8 for information on appropriate personal protective equipment. See Section 13 for additional waste treatment information.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

7.1 Precautions for safe han	dling
Protective measures	: Put on appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8).
Advice on general occupational hygiene	: Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.
7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	: Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabelled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.
7.3 Specific end use(s)	
Recommendations	: Not available.
Industrial sector specific	: Not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

8.1 Control parameters

solutions

Occupational exposure limits

Product/ingredient name	Exposure limit values	
Carbon black glycerol	EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 12/2011). STEL: 7 mg/m ³ 15 minutes. TWA: 3.5 mg/m ³ 8 hours. EH40/2005 WELs (United Kingdom (UK), 12/2011).	
3,,	TWA: 10 mg/m ³ 8 hours. Form: Mist	
procedures atmosphere or of the ventilation protective equip the following: E the assessment limit values and atmospheres - 0 of exposure to of (Workplace atm for the measure	ontains ingredients with exposure limits, personal, workplace biological monitoring may be required to determine the effectiveness in or other control measures and/or the necessity to use respiratory oment. Reference should be made to monitoring standards, such as European Standard EN 689 (Workplace atmospheres - Guidance for t of exposure by inhalation to chemical agents for comparison with measurement strategy) European Standard EN 14042 (Workplace Guide for the application and use of procedures for the assessment chemical and biological agents) European Standard EN 482 nospheres - General requirements for the performance of procedures ement of chemical agents) Reference to national guidance methods for the determination of hazardous substances will also be	

Derived effect levels

No DELs available.

Predicted effect concentrations

No PECs available.

8.2 Exposure controls

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Appropriate engineering controls	:	Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.
Individual protection measured	ures	
Hygiene measures	:	Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling chemical products, before eating, smoking and using the lavatory and at the end of the working period. Appropriate techniques should be used to remove potentially contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reusing. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.
Eye/face protection	:	Safety eyewear complying with an approved standard should be used when a risk assessment indicates this is necessary to avoid exposure to liquid splashes, mists, gases or dusts. If contact is possible, the following protection should be worn, unless the assessment indicates a higher degree of protection: safety glasses with side-shields.
Skin protection		
Hand protection	:	Chemical-resistant, impervious gloves complying with an approved standard should be worn at all times when handling chemical products if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary.
Body protection	:	Personal protective equipment for the body should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Other skin protection	:	Appropriate footwear and any additional skin protection measures should be selected based on the task being performed and the risks involved and should be approved by a specialist before handling this product.
Respiratory protection	:	Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
Environmental exposure controls	:	Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

Date of issue/Date of revision	: 28 July 2015	6/12
Solubility(ies)	: Not available.	
Relative density	: Not available.	
Vapour density	: Not available.	
Vapour pressure	: Not available.	
Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	: Not available.	
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not available.	
Evaporation rate	: Not available.	
Flash point	: [Product does not sustain combustion.]	
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: Not available.	
Melting point/freezing point	: 0°C	
рН	: 7 to 8.5	
Odour threshold	: Not available.	
Odour	: Faint odour.	
Colour	: Black.	
Physical state	: Liquid.	
<u>Appearance</u>		
9.1 Information on basic physic	al and chemical properties	

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

		Miscible in water.
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/ water	:	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	:	Not available.
Decomposition temperature	:	Not available.
Viscosity	:	Not available.
Explosive properties	:	Not available.
Oxidising properties	:	Not available.

9.2 Other information

No additional information.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity			
10.1 Reactivity	: No specific test data related to reactivity available for this product or its ingredients.		
10.2 Chemical stability	: The product is stable.		
10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.		
10.4 Conditions to avoid	: No specific data.		
10.5 Incompatible materials	: No specific data.		
10.6 Hazardous decomposition products	: Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.		

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
Lexmark Black Ink PN: 14L0002	LD50 Oral	Rat	>2000 mg/kg	-

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

Acute toxicity estimates

Not available.

Irritation/Corrosion

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Score	Exposure	Observation
Surfactant.	Eyes - Mild irritant Eyes - Severe irritant	Rabbit Rabbit	-	15 milligrams 1 Percent	-
Conclusion/Summary <u>Sensitiser</u>	: Not available.				
Conclusion/Summary <u>Mutagenicity</u>	: Not available.				
Conclusion/Summary Carcinogenicity	: Not available.				

SECTION 11: TOXICOL	-	
Conclusion/Summary	: Low acute inhalation toxicity. Pure carbon black, a minor component of this product has been listed by IARC as a group 2B (possible carcinogen). This classification is based on rat "lung particulate overload" studies performed with airborne particulate Ink is not listed by IARC, NTP, or OSHA.	
Reproductive toxicity		
Conclusion/Summary	: Not available.	
Teratogenicity		
Conclusion/Summary	: Not available.	
Specific target organ toxicit	<u>r (single exposure)</u>	
Not available.		
Specific target organ toxicit	<u>(repeated exposure)</u>	
Not available.		
Aspiration hazard		
Not available.		
Information on the likely routes of exposure	: Routes of entry anticipated: Oral, Dermal.	
Potential acute health effect	2	
Inhalation	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Ingestion	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Skin contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Eye contact	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Symptoms related to the ph	sical, chemical and toxicological characteristics	
Inhalation	: No specific data.	
Ingestion	: No specific data.	
Skin contact	: No specific data.	
Eye contact	: No specific data.	
Delayed and immediate effe	ts and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure	
Short term exposure		
Potential immediate effects	: Not available.	
Potential delayed effects	: Not available.	
Long term exposure		
Potential immediate effects	: Not available.	
Potential delayed effects	: Not available.	
Potential chronic health effe	<u>cts</u>	
Not available.		
Conclusion/Summary	: Not available.	
General	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Carcinogenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Mutagenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Teratogenicity	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Developmental effects	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Fertility effects	: No known significant effects or critical hazards.	
Other information	: Not available.	

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Product/ingredient name	Result	Species	Exposure
Lexmark Black Ink PN: 14L0002	EC50 29 mg/l	Algae	72 hours
	LC50 >1000 mg/l	Daphnia	48 hours
	LC50 >100 mg/l Fresh water	Fish	96 hours
	NOEC 29 mg/l	Algae	72 hours
	NOEC 1000 mg/l	Daphnia	48 hours
	NOEC 100 mg/l Fresh water	Fish	96 hours
Surfactant.	Acute LC50 10800 µg/l Marine water	Crustaceans - Pandalus montagui - Adult	48 hours
	Acute LC50 8600 µg/l Fresh water	Daphnia - Daphnia magna - Neonate	48 hours
	Acute LC50 7200 µg/l Fresh water	Fish - Oncorhynchus mykiss	96 hours

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Conclusion/Summary : Not available.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Not available.

12.4 Mobility in soil	
Soil/water partition	: Not available
coefficient (Koc)	
Mobility	: Not available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT	: Not applicable.
vPvB	: Not applicable.

12.6 Other adverse effects : No known significant effects or critical hazards.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

The information in this section contains generic advice and guidance. The list of Identified Uses in Section 1 should be consulted for any available use-specific information provided in the Exposure Scenario(s).

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product		
Methods of disposal	: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Disposal of this product, solutions and any by-products should at all times comply with the requirements of environmental protection and waste disposal legislation and any regional local authority requirements. Dispose of surplus and non- recyclable products via a licensed waste disposal contractor. Waste should not be disposed of untreated to the sewer unless fully compliant with the requirements of all authorities with jurisdiction.	
Hazardous waste	Within the present knowledge of the supplier, this product is not regarded as hazardous waste, as defined by EU Directive 91/689/EEC.	
Packaging		
Methods of disposal	: The generation of waste should be avoided or minimised wherever possible. Waste packaging should be recycled. Incineration or landfill should only be considered when recycling is not feasible.	

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

Special precautions

This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way. Empty ŝ containers or liners may retain some product residues. Avoid dispersal of spilt material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers.

SECTION 14: Transport information

	•			
	ADR/RID	ADN	IMDG	ΙΑΤΑ
14.1 UN number	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.	Not regulated.
14.2 UN proper shipping name	-	-	-	-
14.3 Transport hazard class(es)	-	-	-	-
14.4 Packing group	-	-	-	-
14.5 Environmental hazards	No.	No.	No.	No.
Additional information	-	-	-	-

user

14.6 Special precautions for : **Transport within user's premises:** always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

14.7 Transport in bulk : Not available. according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture EU Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Annex XIV - List of substances subject to authorisation

Substances of very high concern

None of the components are listed.

Annex XVII - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, mixtures and articles	: Not applicable.
Other EU regulations	
Europe inventory	: All ingredients are listed on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Substances (EINECS) list, have been registered on the European List of New Chemical Substances (ELINCS), or are exempt.
Black List Chemicals	: Not listed
Priority List Chemicals	: Not listed

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

		· j · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Integrated pollution prevention and control list (IPPC) - Air	-	Not listed
Integrated pollution prevention and control list (IPPC) - Water	:	Not listed
International regulations lists	5	
AICS (Australia)	1	All ingredients are listed in Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS), have been registered, or are exempt.
China inventory (IECSC)	:	All ingredients are listed on the Chinese inventory (IECSC) or are exempt.
DSL/NDSL	1	All ingredients are listed on the Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL), have been registered on the Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL), or are exempt.
ENCS (Japan)	1	All ingredients are listed on the Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS) list, have been registered, or are exempt.
Philippines inventory (PICCS)	1	All ingredients are listed on the Philippines Inventory (PICCS) or are exempt.
Korea inventory (KECI)	:	All ingredients are listed on the Korean Existing Chemicals List (ECL), have been registered, or are exempt.
United States inventory (TSCA 8b)	1	All ingredients are listed on the Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory, have been registered, or are exempt.
Chemical Weapons Convention List Schedule I Chemicals	:	Not listed
Chemical Weapons Convention List Schedule II Chemicals	:	Not listed
Chemical Weapons Convention List Schedule III Chemicals	:	Not listed
15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment	:	This product contains substances for which Chemical Safety Assessments are still required.

Assessment

SECTION 16: Other information

Indicates information that has changed from previously issued version.

Abbreviations and acronyms	 ATE = Acute Toxicity Estimate CLP = Classification, Labelling and Packaging Regulation [Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008] DNEL = Derived No Effect Level EUH statement = CLP-specific Hazard statement PNEC = Predicted No Effect Concentration RRN = REACH Registration Number
Key literature references and sources for data	 Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP] International transport regulations Occupational exposure limits IATA Dangerous Goods Regulation (DGR) 55th Edition 2014

Procedure used to derive the classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP/GHS]

Classi	fication		Justification
Not classified.			
Full text of abbreviated H statements	: H302 H318 H412	Harmful if swallowed. Causes serious eye damage. Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.	

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of classifications [CLP/GHS]	: Acute Tox. 4, H302 ACUTE TOXICITY (oral) - Category 4 Aquatic Chronic 3, H412 LONG-TERM AQUATIC HAZARD - Category 3 Eye Dam. 1, H318 SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/ EYE IRRITATION - Category 1
Full text of abbreviated R phrases	 R22- Harmful if swallowed. R41- Risk of serious damage to eyes. R52/53- Harmful to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.
Full text of classifications [DSD/DPD]	: Xn - Harmful Xi - Irritant
Date of issue/ Date of revision	: 28 July 2015
Date of previous issue	: No previous validation
Version	: 1
Notice to reader	

To the best of our knowledge, the information contained herein is accurate. However, neither the abovenamed supplier, nor any of its subsidiaries, assumes any liability whatsoever for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained herein.

Final determination of suitability of any material is the sole responsibility of the user. All materials may present unknown hazards and should be used with caution. Although certain hazards are described herein, we cannot guarantee that these are the only hazards that exist.